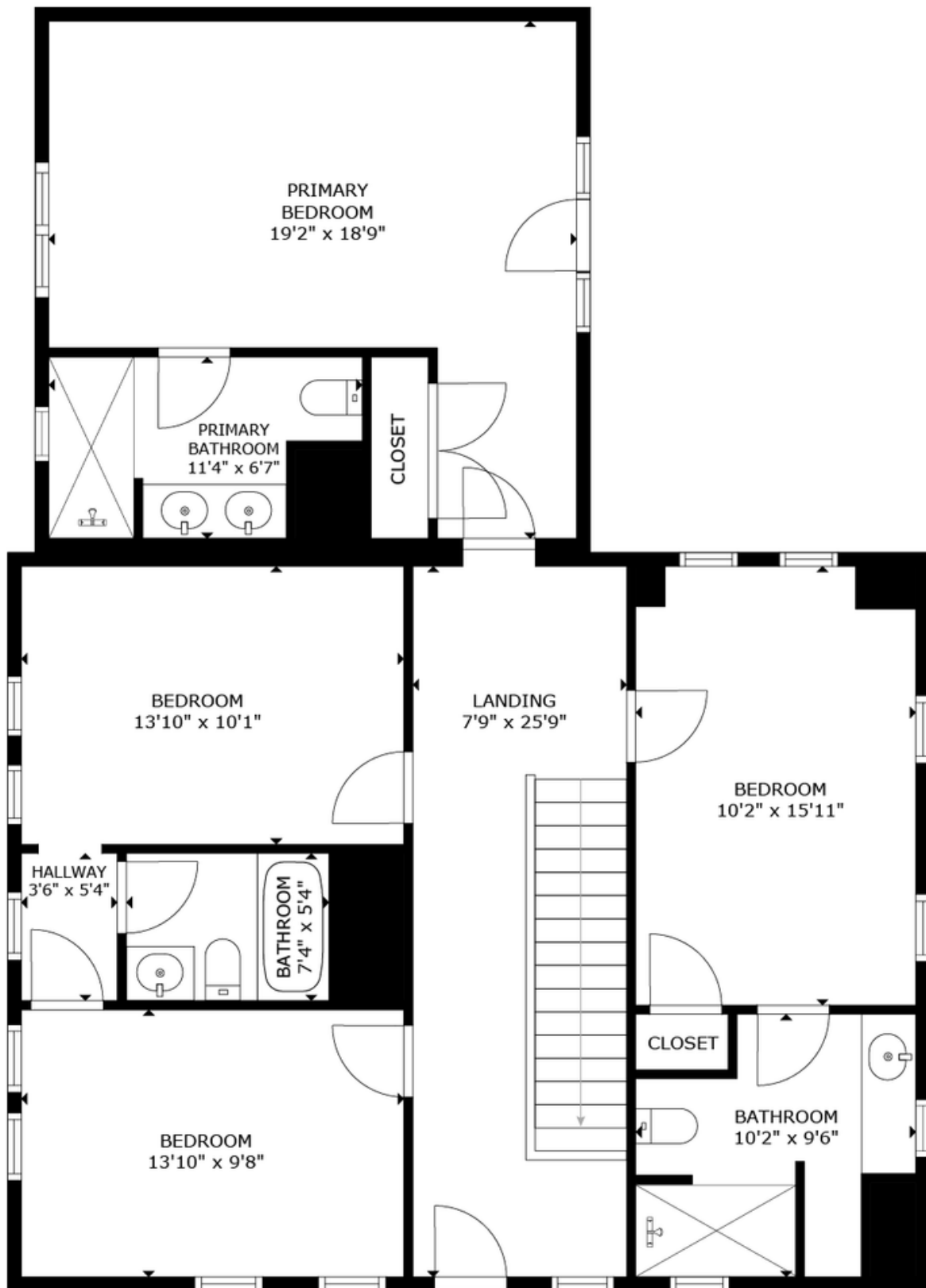






Second Floor | 6 White Elephant Way